

Appendix A

Air Quality and Greenhouse Gas Emissions

StanCOG 2022 RTP/SCS Air Quality Emission Calculations

Scenario	VMT	ROG (tons/day)	NO _x (tons/day)	PM ₁₀ (tons/day) ¹	PM _{2.5} (tons/day) ¹	Fugitive PM ₁₀ (tons/day) ²	Fugitive PM _{2.5} (tons/day) ²	CO (tons/day)	SO _x (tons/day)	CO _{2e} (tons/day)	CO _{2e} (metric tons/year)
2022 StanCOG Baseline											
On-Road Motor Vehicles	11,459,827.80	2.626	5.228	0.412	0.170	0.348	0.110	21.490	0.056	5,626	1,862,825
2046 Project (Scenario D)											
On-Road Motor Vehicles	14,922,100.00	1.288	2.918	0.477	0.174	0.437	0.136	12.053	0.049	5,025	1,663,974
Difference (2046 RTP/SCS - Baseline)	3,462,272.20	-1.338	-2.310	0.065	0.004	0.089	0.027	-9.436	-0.006	-600.54	-198,851.47
%	30%	-0.510	-0.442	0.158	0.024	0.257	0.244	-0.439	-0.111	-11%	-11%

Notes

Annual emissions - Total

1) Includes tire and break wear in the total PM

2) Includes only tire and break wear

Scenario	Diesel PM2.5 (tons/day)	Diesel PM10 (tons/day) ¹	Diesel NO _x (tons/day)	Diesel SO _x (tons/day)	Diesel CO (tons/day)
2022 StanCOG Baseline					
On-Road Motor Vehicles	0.04	0.04	3.43	0.02	0.81
2046 Project (Scenario D)					
On-Road Motor Vehicles	0.03	0.03	2.31	0.02	0.84
Difference (2046 RTP/SCS - Baseline)	-29%	-29%	-33%	3%	3%

Notes

Diesel annual emissions - Total Exhaust (TOTEX)

Veh_Tech	EMFAC2011 Category	Population	Total_VMT	cVMT	eVMT	Trips	TOG_RUNEX	TOG_IDLEX	TOG_STREX	TOG_TOTEX	TOG_DIURN	TOG_HTSK	TOG_RUNLS
All Other Buses-Dsl	All Other Buses - Dsl	113.0	5,014.0	5,014.0	0	1,005.4	0.0003	0.0000		0.0003			
LDA-Dsl	LDA - Dsl	98.7	3,698.9	3,698.9	0	440.8	0.0000			0.0000			
LDT1-Dsl	LDT1 - Dsl	0.1055	4.11	4.11	0	0.4861	0.0000			0.0000			
LDT2-Dsl	LDT2 - Dsl	300.2	11,679.2	11,679.2	0	1,380.5	0.0002			0.0002			
LHD1-Dsl	LHD1 - Dsl	2,291.4	75,896.5	75,896.5	0	28,822.4	0.0095	0.0003		0.0098			
LHD2-Dsl	LHD2 - Dsl	1,172.4	36,854.2	36,854.2	0	14,746.9	0.0060	0.0002		0.0061			
MDV-Dsl	MDV - Dsl	543.9	19,292.5	19,292.5	0	2,422.4	0.0001			0.0001			
MH-Dsl	MH - Dsl	252.0	2,428.3	2,428.3	0	25.2	0.0003			0.0003			
Motor Coach-Dsl	Motor Coach - Dsl	23.2	2,939.9	2,939.9	0	532.4	0.0000	0.0001		0.0002			
PTO-Dsl	PTO-Dsl	0	6,330.5	6,330.5	0		0.0001			0.0001			
SBUS-Dsl	SBUS - Dsl	203.2	4,190.2	4,190.2	0	2,942.7	0.0000	0.0000		0.0001			
T6 CAIRP Class 4-Dsl	T6 CAIRP small-Dsl	3.67	264.9	264.9	0	84.4	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			
T6 CAIRP Class 5-Dsl	T6 CAIRP small-Dsl	4.52	363.8	363.8	0	103.8	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			
T6 CAIRP Class 6-Dsl	T6 CAIRP small-Dsl	20.5	947.1	947.1	0	471.1	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			
T6 CAIRP Class 7-Dsl	T6 CAIRP heavy-Dsl	54.5	11,043.6	11,043.6	0	1,251.7	0.0001	0.0000		0.0001			
T6 Instate Delivery Class 4-Dsl	T6 instate small-Dsl	80.0	2,640.4	2,640.4	0	1,142.2	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			
T6 Instate Delivery Class 5-Dsl	T6 instate small-Dsl	85.6	2,825.9	2,825.9	0	1,222.0	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			
T6 Instate Delivery Class 6-Dsl	T6 instate small-Dsl	266.0	8,772.6	8,772.6	0	3,795.3	0.0001	0.0001		0.0001			
T6 Instate Delivery Class 7-Dsl	T6 instate heavy-Dsl	122.8	6,220.8	6,220.8	0	1,753.0	0.0001	0.0000		0.0001			
T6 Instate Other Class 4-Dsl	T6 instate small-Dsl	312.9	12,130.2	12,130.2	0	3,616.5	0.0001	0.0001		0.0002			
T6 Instate Other Class 5-Dsl	T6 instate small-Dsl	668.1	25,918.2	25,918.2	0	7,723.5	0.0002	0.0001		0.0003			
T6 Instate Other Class 6-Dsl	T6 instate small-Dsl	423.8	16,422.8	16,422.8	0	4,899.0	0.0001	0.0001		0.0002			
T6 Instate Other Class 7-Dsl	T6 instate heavy-Dsl	395.9	15,762.0	15,762.0	0	4,576.7	0.0001	0.0001		0.0002			
T6 Instate Tractor Class 6-Dsl	T6 instate small-Dsl	8.91	400.0	400.0	0	103.0	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			
T6 Instate Tractor Class 7-Dsl	T6 instate heavy-Dsl	596.5	34,455.7	34,455.7	0	6,895.2	0.0003	0.0001		0.0004			
T6 OOS Class 4-Dsl	T6 OOS small-Dsl	5.05	370.2	370.2	0	116.1	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			
T6 OOS Class 5-Dsl	T6 OOS small-Dsl	6.21	507.8	507.8	0	142.7	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			
T6 OOS Class 6-Dsl	T6 OOS small-Dsl	28.2	1,327.0	1,327.0	0	647.1	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			
T6 OOS Class 7-Dsl	T6 OOS heavy-Dsl	34.7	9,648.8	9,648.8	0	796.9	0.0001	0.0000		0.0001			
T6 Public Class 4-Dsl	T6 Public-Dsl	16.9	582.6	582.6	0	86.8	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			
T6 Public Class 5-Dsl	T6 Public-Dsl	52.7	1,805.0	1,805.0	0	270.6	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			
T6 Public Class 6-Dsl	T6 Public-Dsl	46.3	1,579.4	1,579.4	0	237.3	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			
T6 Public Class 7-Dsl	T6 Public-Dsl	82.7	3,459.1	3,459.1	0	424.1	0.0000	0.0000		0.0001			
T6 Utility Class 5-Dsl	T6 Utility-Dsl	8.57	340.9	340.9	0	109.6	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			
T6 Utility Class 6-Dsl	T6 Utility-Dsl	1.62	64.4	64.4	0	20.7	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			
T6 Utility Class 7-Dsl	T6 Utility-Dsl	1.80	88.4	88.4	0	23.0	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			
T7 CAIRP Class 8-Dsl	T7 CAIRP-Dsl	1,069.5	222,564.2	222,564.2	0	24,576.7	0.0032	0.0140		0.0172			
T7 NNOOS Class 8-Dsl	T7 NNOOS-Dsl	1,184.7	338,999.1	338,999.1	0	27,224.2	0.0047	0.0193		0.0240			
T7 NOOS Class 8-Dsl	T7 NOOS-Dsl	510.0	123,152.4	123,152.4	0	11,719.6	0.0018	0.0083		0.0101			
T7 Other Port Class 8-Dsl	T7 Other Port-Dsl	15.3	3,672.7	3,672.7	0	249.8	0.0000	0.0001		0.0001			
T7 POAK Class 8-Dsl	T7 POAK-Dsl	78.4	9,089.4	9,089.4	0	1,282.4	0.0001	0.0003		0.0005			
T7 POLA Class 8-Dsl	T7 POLA-Dsl	70.4	13,050.3	13,050.3	0	1,151.2	0.0002	0.0003		0.0005			
T7 Public Class 8-Dsl	T7 Public-Dsl	189.7	7,617.1	7,617.1	0	973.4	0.0003	0.0003		0.0006			
T7 SWCV Class 8-Dsl	T7 SWCV-Dsl	24.5	1,588.4	1,588.4	0	112.6	0.0001	0.0000		0.0001			
T7 Single Concrete/Transit Mix Class 8-Dsl	T7 Single-Dsl	39.5	2,606.2	2,606.2	0	371.9	0.0000	0.0001		0.0001			
T7 Single Dump Class 8-Dsl	T7 Single-Dsl	94.5	4,590.7	4,590.7	0	889.9	0.0001	0.0002		0.0003			
T7 Single Other Class 8-Dsl	T7 Single-Dsl	421.9	23,573.4	23,573.4	0	3,974.7	0.0003	0.0010		0.0013			
T7 Tractor Class 8-Dsl	T7 Tractor-Dsl	2,449.8	157,999.2	157,999.2	0	35,594.9	0.0020	0.0106		0.0127			
T7 Utility Class 8-Dsl	T7 Utility-Dsl	8.96	368.4	368.4	0	114.6	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			
UBUS-Dsl	UBUS - Dsl	0.0001	0.0046	0.0046	0	0.0003	0.0000			0.0000			
TOTALs		14,483.3	1,235,141.6	1,235,141.6	0.0	201,067.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

TOG_TOTAL	ROG_RUNEX	ROG_IDLEX	ROG_STREX	ROG_TOTEX	ROG_DIURN	ROG_HTSK	ROG_RUNLS	ROG_TOTAL	CO_RUNEX	CO_IDLEX	CO_STREX	CO_TOTEX	NOx_RUNEX	NOx_IDLEX	NOx_STREX
0.0003	0.0002	0.0000		0.0002				0.0002	0.0009	0.0003		0.0012	0.0063	0.0002	0.0010
0.0000	0.0000			0.0000				0.0000	0.0006			0.0006	0.0001		
0.0000	0.0000			0.0000				0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000		
0.0002	0.0002			0.0002				0.0002	0.0017			0.0017	0.0004		
0.0098	0.0083	0.0003		0.0086				0.0086	0.0222	0.0023		0.0245	0.0345	0.0032	
0.0061	0.0052	0.0001		0.0054				0.0054	0.0141	0.0012		0.0153	0.0246	0.0018	
0.0001	0.0001			0.0001				0.0001	0.0031			0.0031	0.0003		
0.0003	0.0002			0.0002				0.0002	0.0007			0.0007	0.0071		
0.0002	0.0000	0.0001		0.0001				0.0001	0.0001	0.0015		0.0016	0.0030	0.0005	0.0006
0.0001	0.0001			0.0001				0.0001	0.0013			0.0013	0.0180		
0.0001	0.0000	0.0000		0.0001				0.0001	0.0002	0.0016		0.0018	0.0016	0.0015	0.0020
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000				0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000				0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000				0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000
0.0001	0.0001	0.0000		0.0001				0.0001	0.0004	0.0001		0.0005	0.0024	0.0001	0.0005
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000				0.0000	0.0002	0.0006		0.0008	0.0010	0.0005	0.0013
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000				0.0000	0.0002	0.0007		0.0008	0.0011	0.0005	0.0014
0.0001	0.0001	0.0000		0.0001				0.0001	0.0005	0.0021		0.0026	0.0034	0.0017	0.0043
0.0001	0.0001	0.0000		0.0001				0.0001	0.0005	0.0010		0.0014	0.0039	0.0010	0.0025
0.0002	0.0001	0.0001		0.0001				0.0001	0.0006	0.0026		0.0032	0.0036	0.0021	0.0046
0.0003	0.0002	0.0001		0.0003				0.0003	0.0012	0.0056		0.0068	0.0076	0.0045	0.0100
0.0002	0.0001	0.0001		0.0002				0.0002	0.0008	0.0035		0.0043	0.0049	0.0028	0.0063
0.0002	0.0001	0.0001		0.0002				0.0002	0.0009	0.0033		0.0042	0.0081	0.0035	0.0074
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000				0.0000	0.0000	0.0001		0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001
0.0004	0.0003	0.0001		0.0004				0.0004	0.0019	0.0050		0.0068	0.0148	0.0050	0.0105
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000				0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0001
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000				0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0001
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000				0.0000	0.0000	0.0001		0.0001	0.0003	0.0001	0.0004
0.0001	0.0001	0.0000		0.0001				0.0001	0.0003	0.0001		0.0004	0.0025	0.0001	0.0005
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000				0.0000	0.0000	0.0002		0.0002	0.0003	0.0002	0.0001
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000				0.0000	0.0001	0.0006		0.0007	0.0011	0.0007	0.0004
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000				0.0000	0.0001	0.0005		0.0006	0.0010	0.0006	0.0003
0.0001	0.0000	0.0000		0.0001				0.0001	0.0002	0.0010		0.0012	0.0018	0.0011	0.0007
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000				0.0000	0.0000	0.0001		0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0001
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000				0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000				0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
0.0172	0.0028	0.0123		0.0151				0.0151	0.0095	0.1818		0.1912	0.2959	0.0943	0.0426
0.0240	0.0041	0.0169		0.0211				0.0211	0.0140	0.2499		0.2639	0.4981	0.1998	0.0713
0.0101	0.0016	0.0073		0.0088				0.0088	0.0053	0.1076		0.1128	0.1861	0.0860	0.0307
0.0001	0.0000	0.0001		0.0001				0.0001	0.0003	0.0009		0.0011	0.0050	0.0005	0.0005
0.0005	0.0001	0.0003		0.0004				0.0004	0.0006	0.0044		0.0050	0.0129	0.0025	0.0026
0.0005	0.0002	0.0003		0.0004				0.0004	0.0010	0.0039		0.0049	0.0201	0.0024	0.0025
0.0006	0.0003	0.0002		0.0005				0.0005	0.0013	0.0035		0.0048	0.0166	0.0028	0.0055
0.0001	0.0000	0.0000		0.0001				0.0001	0.0001	0.0005		0.0006	0.0033	0.0005	0.0006
0.0001	0.0000	0.0001		0.0001				0.0001	0.0001	0.0012		0.0013	0.0023	0.0006	0.0009
0.0003	0.0001	0.0002		0.0002				0.0002	0.0003	0.0029		0.0031	0.0056	0.0015	0.0025
0.0013	0.0003	0.0009		0.0011				0.0011	0.0014	0.0128		0.0142	0.0278	0.0070	0.0114
0.0127	0.0018	0.0093		0.0111				0.0111	0.0083	0.1379		0.1462	0.2059	0.0829	0.1317
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000				0.0000	0.0000	0.0001		0.0001	0.0004	0.0001	0.0005
0.0000	0.0000			0.0000				0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000		
0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.4

PM2_5_PMTW	PM2_5_PMBW	PM2_5_TOTAL	SOx_RUNEX	SOx_IDLEX	SOx_STREX	SOx_TOTEX	Fuel_GAS	Fuel_DSL	Fuel_NG
0.0000	0.0001	0.0002	0.0001	0.0000		0.0001		0.5198	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000		0.0617	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000		0.0001	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000			0.0000		0.2696	
0.0003	0.0023	0.0044	0.0005	0.0000		0.0005		4.57	
0.0001	0.0013	0.0026	0.0003	0.0000		0.0003		2.62	
0.0000	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001			0.0001		0.5839	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000			0.0000		0.2604	
0.0000	0.0001	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000		0.4616	
		0.0000	0.0001			0.0001		1.09	
0.0000	0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000		0.4692	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000		0.0266	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000		0.0366	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000		0.0955	
0.0000	0.0002	0.0003	0.0001	0.0000		0.0001		0.9763	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000		0.2851	
0.0000	0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000		0.3055	
0.0000	0.0002	0.0002	0.0001	0.0000		0.0001		0.9487	
0.0000	0.0001	0.0002	0.0001	0.0000		0.0001		0.6754	
0.0000	0.0002	0.0003	0.0001	0.0000		0.0001		1.27	
0.0001	0.0004	0.0006	0.0003	0.0000		0.0003		2.71	
0.0001	0.0003	0.0004	0.0002	0.0000		0.0002		1.71	
0.0001	0.0003	0.0004	0.0002	0.0000		0.0002		1.66	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000		0.0414	
0.0001	0.0006	0.0008	0.0003	0.0000		0.0003		3.25	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000		0.0349	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000		0.0479	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000		0.1255	
0.0000	0.0002	0.0002	0.0001	0.0000		0.0001		0.8152	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000		0.0667	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000		0.2086	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000		0.1820	
0.0000	0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000		0.3871	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000		0.0353	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000		0.0067	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000		0.0091	
0.0022	0.0070	0.0162	0.0030	0.0002		0.0032		30.1	
0.0034	0.0107	0.0246	0.0043	0.0003		0.0046		43.6	
0.0012	0.0039	0.0092	0.0016	0.0001		0.0017		16.0	
0.0000	0.0001	0.0002	0.0001	0.0000		0.0001		0.5057	
0.0001	0.0003	0.0006	0.0001	0.0000		0.0001		1.27	
0.0001	0.0005	0.0009	0.0002	0.0000		0.0002		1.82	
0.0001	0.0003	0.0005	0.0001	0.0000		0.0001		1.26	
0.0000	0.0001	0.0002	0.0001	0.0000		0.0001		0.5425	
0.0000	0.0001	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000		0.3855	
0.0000	0.0002	0.0003	0.0001	0.0000		0.0001		0.7081	
0.0002	0.0008	0.0015	0.0004	0.0000		0.0004		3.59	
0.0016	0.0052	0.0105	0.0021	0.0002		0.0023		21.4	
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000		0.0572	
0	0.0000	0.0000	0			0		0.0000	
0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	148.2	0.0

	PM2_5_RU	PM2_5_IDL	PM2_5_STI	PM2_5_TO	PM2_5_PMTW	PM2_5_PMBW	PM2_5_TO
2022	0.05665	0.000613	0.003073	0.060337	0.03028369	0.079305072	0.169925
2046	0.036043	0.000314	0.001248	0.037606	0.041553673	0.094789375	0.173949
	-0.02061	-0.0003	-0.00182	-0.02273	0.011269983	0.015484304	0.004023

	PM10_RUN	PM10_IDLE	PM10_STRI	PM10_TOT	PM10_PMTW	PM10_PMBW	PM10_TOT
2022	0.059818	0.000641	0.003341	0.063799	0.121134759	0.226585919	0.41152
2046	0.037923	0.000329	0.001357	0.039609	0.166214692	0.270826786	0.476651
	-0.02189	-0.00031	-0.00198	-0.02419	0.045079933	0.044240867	0.06513

Emissions Estimates						
Annual Emissions (metric tons per year)					Per Capita Emissions (metric tons per person per year)	Per Capita Emissions (pounds per person per day)
Year	StanCOG				CO ₂ e	CO ₂ e
	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O	CO ₂ e		
Existing (2022)	1,891,990	82	135	1,934,271	3.41	20.60
2046 Project	1,685,400	34	118	1,721,316	2.57	15.51
Net Change (2022 to 2046 Project)	(206,590)	(48)	(17)	(212,955)	(0.84)	(5.08)
% Change (2022 to 2046 Project)	-10.92%	-58.27%	-12.85%	-11.01%	-24.68%	-24.68%

2022 Population	567,329
2046 Population	670,338

**GWPs of 25 for CH₄ and 298 for N₂O were utilized to calculate CO₂e (consistent with CARB's 2017 Scoping Plan, which relied on IPCC AR4 estimates).*

	StanCOG	
	Existing (2022)	2046 RTP/SCS
Daily VMT	11,459,828	14,922,100
Daily Trips	1,609,672	1,898,441
Daily Vehicles	304,892	364,486

- Daily VMT provided by StanCOG. Daily Trips and Daily Vehicles based on EMFAC2021 Planning Inventory outputs for the respective year.

Days per Year	365
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	StanCOG		
	2005**	Existing (2022)*	2046 RTP/SCS*
Population	494,144	567,329	670,338
VMT	9,129,097	11,459,828	14,922,100
Per Capita VMT	18.5	20.2	22.3

*VMT from "StanCOG EMFAC Results ScenD" Input templates

** CA DOF E-4 estimate

		Project VMT	Induced Demand VMT	Total VMT
		2035	10,299,766	234,325
2046	14,102,894	819,206	14,922,100	

*Total VMT refers to the project VMT plus induced demand. Induced demand is conservatively assumed to be attributable to the project

Source: StanCOG/Kimley Horn

SB 32 Analysis - CO ₂ Emissions Estimates						
Year	StanCOG					% change from 1990 Baseline
	VMT	CO ₂ (tons/day)	CO ₂ (lbs/day)	Population	Per Capita CO ₂ (lbs/person/day)	
1990*	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	18.2	n/a
2005**	9,129,097	5,292.5	10,585,000.00	494,144	21.4	n/a
Existing (2022)	11,459,828	5,625.8	11,251,600.00	567,329	19.8	9%
2030 with 2022 RTP/SCS***	12,613,919	5,058.4	10,116,800.00	625,213	16.2	-11%
2046 with 2022 RTP/SCS	14,922,100	5,025.3	10,050,600.00	670,338	15.0	-18%

*1990 per capita levels assumed to be 15% below 2005 levels

** From Kimley-Horn

***2030 VMT calculated via linear interpolation using 2022 and 2046 values. Population from StanCOG Demographic Forecast

StanCOG	2022	T6 Public Class 7	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	1242.986734	0.004256681	0.195833066	0.04%	5,054.28	6.28E+00	2.15E-05	9.90E-04
StanCOG	2022	T6 Public Class 7	Aggregate	Aggregate	Natural Gas	1030.076352	0.842885096	0.209987803	0.00%	434.75	4.48E-01	3.66E-04	9.13E-05
StanCOG	2022	T6 Utility Class 5	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	1127.461595	0.00072934	0.177632034	0.01%	675.98	7.62E-01	4.93E-07	1.20E-04
StanCOG	2022	T6 Utility Class 5	Aggregate	Aggregate	Natural Gas	994.7873033	0.689664899	0.202793899	0.00%	1.68	1.67E-03	1.16E-06	3.41E-07
StanCOG	2022	T6 Utility Class 6	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	1131.522246	0.000874608	0.178271791	0.00%	127.48	1.44E-01	1.11E-07	2.27E-05
StanCOG	2022	T6 Utility Class 6	Aggregate	Aggregate	Natural Gas	1002.773555	0.675605539	0.204421949	0.00%	0.58	5.86E-04	3.95E-07	1.19E-07
StanCOG	2022	T6 Utility Class 7	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	1126.066167	0.000558833	0.177412183	0.00%	177.71	2.00E-01	9.93E-08	3.15E-05
StanCOG	2022	T6 Utility Class 7	Aggregate	Aggregate	Natural Gas	994.2178395	0.694415916	0.202677811	0.00%	0.48	4.72E-04	3.30E-07	9.63E-08
StanCOG	2022	T6T5	Aggregate	Aggregate	Gasoline	1856.429004	0.023979577	0.030266756	0.17%	19,621.41	3.64E+01	4.71E-04	5.94E-04
StanCOG	2022	T7 CAIRP Class 8	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	1574.869702	0.001009289	0.248121363	1.32%	151,621.69	2.39E+02	1.53E-04	3.76E-02
StanCOG	2022	T7 NNOOS Class 8	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	1584.952494	0.00078775	0.249709911	1.56%	179,263.59	2.84E+02	1.41E-04	4.48E-02
StanCOG	2022	T7 NOOS Class 8	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	1575.697266	0.001063275	0.248251746	0.57%	65,123.28	1.03E+02	6.92E-05	1.62E-02
StanCOG	2022	T7 Other Port Class 8	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	1681.892573	0.002994407	0.26498286	0.02%	2,640.28	4.44E+00	7.91E-06	7.00E-04
StanCOG	2022	T7 POAK Class 8	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	1681.556668	0.003562089	0.26492994	0.06%	6,564.36	1.10E+01	2.34E-05	1.74E-03
StanCOG	2022	T7 POLA Class 8	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	1702.957587	0.004762761	0.268301661	0.08%	8,772.27	1.49E+01	4.18E-05	2.35E-03
StanCOG	2022	T7 POLA Class 8	Aggregate	Aggregate	Natural Gas	1485.375012	1.186413414	0.302803413	0.00%	71.88	1.07E-01	8.53E-05	2.18E-05
StanCOG	2022	T7 Public Class 8	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	1909.568937	0.006026891	0.300853364	0.10%	10,948.17	2.09E+01	6.60E-05	3.29E-03
StanCOG	2022	T7 Public Class 8	Aggregate	Aggregate	Natural Gas	1620.34713	1.813538359	0.330318362	0.01%	777.61	1.26E+00	1.41E-03	2.57E-04
StanCOG	2022	T7 Single Concrete/Transit Mix Clas	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	1677.7218	0.000530207	0.264325753	0.05%	5,205.42	8.73E+00	2.76E-06	1.38E-03
StanCOG	2022	T7 Single Concrete/Transit Mix Clas	Aggregate	Aggregate	Natural Gas	1286.114176	1.058385781	0.262182788	0.00%	158.73	2.04E-01	1.68E-04	4.16E-05
StanCOG	2022	T7 Single Dump Class 8	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	1677.762733	0.001620968	0.264332202	0.06%	7,362.93	1.24E+01	1.19E-05	1.95E-03
StanCOG	2022	T7 Single Dump Class 8	Aggregate	Aggregate	Natural Gas	1358.347904	1.055512429	0.276908106	0.00%	261.24	3.55E-01	2.76E-04	7.23E-05
StanCOG	2022	T7 Single Other Class 8	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	1656.825491	0.001431689	0.261033531	0.21%	24,265.42	4.02E+01	3.47E-05	6.33E-03
StanCOG	2022	T7 Single Other Class 8	Aggregate	Aggregate	Natural Gas	1342.425773	1.056021831	0.273662276	0.01%	906.84	1.22E+00	9.58E-04	2.48E-04
StanCOG	2022	T7 SWCV Class 8	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	3949.932247	0.001160381	0.622313434	0.05%	5,230.73	2.07E+01	6.07E-06	3.26E-03
StanCOG	2022	T7 SWCV Class 8	Aggregate	Aggregate	Natural Gas	1718.899998	4.948671725	0.350409009	0.02%	2,571.18	4.42E+00	1.27E-02	9.01E-04
StanCOG	2022	T7 Tractor Class 8	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	1575.404551	0.001574591	0.248205629	0.87%	99,995.49	1.58E+02	1.57E-04	2.48E-02
StanCOG	2022	T7 Tractor Class 8	Aggregate	Aggregate	Natural Gas	1266.970199	1.004448771	0.258280163	0.02%	1,757.04	2.23E+00	1.76E-03	4.54E-04
StanCOG	2022	T7 Utility Class 8	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	1750.093158	0.001477481	0.27572789	0.00%	535.09	9.36E-01	7.91E-07	1.48E-04
StanCOG	2022	T7IS	Aggregate	Aggregate	Gasoline	2800.200154	0.637768259	0.427347153	0.00%	73.78	2.07E-01	4.71E-05	3.15E-05
StanCOG	2022	UBUS	Aggregate	Aggregate	Gasoline	1719.100172	0.003584627	0.019920439	0.01%	743.50	1.28E+00	2.67E-06	1.48E-05
StanCOG	2022	UBUS	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	1210.159535	0.003501424	0.190661128	0.05%	5,608.39	6.79E+00	1.96E-05	1.07E-03
StanCOG	2022	UBUS	Aggregate	Aggregate	Electricity	0	0	0	0.00%	72.65	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
StanCOG	2022	UBUS	Aggregate	Aggregate	Natural Gas	1270.750881	1.953734594	0.25905088	0.03%	3,030.35	3.85E+00	5.92E-03	7.85E-04

SCENARIO StanCOG 2022 - STREX and IDLEX

Table with metadata including Scenario Name, Region, Year, Season, Vehicle Classification, Emissions Rate, and Vehicle Activity Units.

Main data table with columns for Region, Calendar Year, Vehicle Category, Model Year, Speed, Fuel, CO2 IDLEX, CO2 STREX, CH4 IDLEX, CH4 STREX, N2O IDLEX, N2O STREX, Fleet Mix by Vehicle Type, Vehicle Tips per Day, Fleet Mix by Vehicle Population, Vehicles per Day, CO2 STREX Emissions, CO2 IDLEX Emissions, CH4 STREX Emissions, CH4 IDLEX Emissions, N2O STREX Emissions, and N2O IDLEX Emissions.

Source: EMFAC2021 (v1.0.2) Emission Rates

Region Type: MPO

Region: StanCOG

Calendar Year: 2046

Season: Annual

Vehicle Classification: EMFAC202x Categories

Units: miles/day for CVMT and EVMT, trips/day for Trips, g/mile for RUNEX, PMBW and PMTW, g/trip for STREX, HOTSOAK and RUNLOSS, g/vehicle/day for IDLEX and DIURN. PHEV calculated based on total VMT.

Region	Calendar Year	Vehicle Category	Model Year	Speed	Fuel	Population	Fleet Mix (Population)	VMT	Fleet Mix (VMT)	Trips	Fleet Mix (Trips)
StanCOG	2046	All Other Buses	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	149.6800715	0.03%	6643.432351	0.03%	1332.152636	0.05%
StanCOG	2046	All Other Buses	Aggregate	Aggregate	Natural Gas	10.95221818	0.00%	451.2713964	0.00%	97.47474179	0.00%
StanCOG	2046	LDA	Aggregate	Aggregate	Gasoline	205825.7193	42.60%	8405163.178	42.51%	949900.0615	37.76%
StanCOG	2046	LDA	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	130.7421019	0.03%	4900.966403	0.02%	584.1049259	0.02%
StanCOG	2046	LDA	Aggregate	Aggregate	Electricity	28070.58249	5.81%	1167452.397	5.90%	130976.7982	5.21%
StanCOG	2046	LDA	Aggregate	Aggregate	Plug-in Hyb	9672.180907	2.00%	399660.4891	2.02%	39994.46805	1.59%
StanCOG	2046	LDT1	Aggregate	Aggregate	Gasoline	12634.57741	2.61%	463605.1571	2.34%	56627.94478	2.25%
StanCOG	2046	LDT1	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	0.139819799	0.00%	5.445367235	0.00%	0.643997529	0.00%
StanCOG	2046	LDT1	Aggregate	Aggregate	Electricity	357.6336856	0.07%	15023.04744	0.08%	1674.557581	0.07%
StanCOG	2046	LDT1	Aggregate	Aggregate	Plug-in Hyb	274.953296	0.06%	11108.50062	0.06%	1136.931879	0.05%
StanCOG	2046	LDT2	Aggregate	Aggregate	Gasoline	105202.7746	21.77%	4051218.232	20.49%	481173.6087	19.13%
StanCOG	2046	LDT2	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	397.7111729	0.08%	15474.65282	0.08%	1829.167717	0.07%
StanCOG	2046	LDT2	Aggregate	Aggregate	Electricity	4069.777908	0.84%	118140.1877	0.60%	19045.17875	0.76%
StanCOG	2046	LDT2	Aggregate	Aggregate	Plug-in Hyb	2805.994878	0.58%	111111.9045	0.56%	11602.78882	0.46%
StanCOG	2046	LHD1	Aggregate	Aggregate	Gasoline	4231.476428	0.88%	152440.8123	0.77%	63042.69388	2.51%
StanCOG	2046	LHD1	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	3035.991625	0.63%	100560.8934	0.51%	38188.95537	1.52%
StanCOG	2046	LHD1	Aggregate	Aggregate	Electricity	4182.772308	0.87%	193731.5965	0.98%	58821.86397	2.34%
StanCOG	2046	LHD2	Aggregate	Aggregate	Gasoline	546.670668	0.11%	18193.78311	0.09%	8144.578414	0.32%
StanCOG	2046	LHD2	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	1553.34965	0.32%	48830.83128	0.25%	19539.18448	0.78%
StanCOG	2046	LHD2	Aggregate	Aggregate	Electricity	983.5618719	0.20%	44444.50913	0.22%	13015.99479	0.52%
StanCOG	2046	MCY	Aggregate	Aggregate	Gasoline	8764.230599	1.81%	48313.24184	0.24%	17528.4612	0.70%
StanCOG	2046	MDV	Aggregate	Aggregate	Gasoline	63559.35078	13.15%	2323648.693	11.75%	285923.0338	11.37%
StanCOG	2046	MDV	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	720.6221791	0.15%	25562.03422	0.13%	3209.556161	0.13%
StanCOG	2046	MDV	Aggregate	Aggregate	Electricity	3774.415284	0.78%	108251.2773	0.55%	17587.6325	0.70%
StanCOG	2046	MDV	Aggregate	Aggregate	Plug-in Hyb	1797.867986	0.37%	69505.63502	0.35%	7434.184123	0.30%
StanCOG	2046	MH	Aggregate	Aggregate	Gasoline	488.4964493	0.10%	5494.557619	0.03%	48.86918479	0.00%
StanCOG	2046	MH	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	333.8615092	0.07%	3217.399776	0.02%	33.38615092	0.00%
StanCOG	2046	Motor Coach	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	30.69605026	0.01%	3895.299891	0.02%	705.3952349	0.03%
StanCOG	2046	OBUS	Aggregate	Aggregate	Gasoline	60.04715909	0.01%	1949.93604	0.01%	1201.423559	0.05%
StanCOG	2046	OBUS	Aggregate	Aggregate	Electricity	33.47388368	0.01%	2239.35838	0.01%	669.7454647	0.03%
StanCOG	2046	PTO	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	0	0.00%	8387.76683	0.04%	0	0.00%
StanCOG	2046	PTO	Aggregate	Aggregate	Electricity	0	0.00%	8159.523191	0.04%	0	0.00%
StanCOG	2046	SBUS	Aggregate	Aggregate	Gasoline	81.83081332	0.02%	4248.944597	0.02%	327.3232533	0.01%
StanCOG	2046	SBUS	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	269.2671055	0.06%	5551.912126	0.03%	3898.987688	0.16%
StanCOG	2046	SBUS	Aggregate	Aggregate	Electricity	268.9615191	0.06%	7322.797385	0.04%	3676.618923	0.15%

StanCOG	2046	SBUS	Aggregate	Aggregate	Natural Gas	92.41233507	0.02%	1855.237511	0.01%	1338.130612	0.05%
StanCOG	2046	T6 CAIRP Class 4	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	4.868795251	0.00%	350.9192736	0.00%	111.8849149	0.00%
StanCOG	2046	T6 CAIRP Class 4	Aggregate	Aggregate	Electricity	6.659009774	0.00%	507.9784874	0.00%	153.0240446	0.01%
StanCOG	2046	T6 CAIRP Class 5	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	5.984084229	0.00%	482.0765198	0.00%	137.5142556	0.01%
StanCOG	2046	T6 CAIRP Class 5	Aggregate	Aggregate	Electricity	8.157806977	0.00%	696.1767578	0.00%	187.4664043	0.01%
StanCOG	2046	T6 CAIRP Class 6	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	27.16423467	0.01%	1254.894844	0.01%	624.2341127	0.02%
StanCOG	2046	T6 CAIRP Class 6	Aggregate	Aggregate	Electricity	37.38910785	0.01%	1823.914682	0.01%	859.2016985	0.03%
StanCOG	2046	T6 CAIRP Class 7	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	72.16912905	0.01%	14632.46138	0.07%	1658.446586	0.07%
StanCOG	2046	T6 CAIRP Class 7	Aggregate	Aggregate	Electricity	22.23310292	0.00%	4679.388155	0.02%	510.9167051	0.02%
StanCOG	2046	T6 Instate Delivery Class 4	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	106.0582053	0.02%	3498.393666	0.02%	1513.45059	0.06%
StanCOG	2046	T6 Instate Delivery Class 4	Aggregate	Aggregate	Electricity	112.5513206	0.02%	3972.970513	0.02%	1606.107344	0.06%
StanCOG	2046	T6 Instate Delivery Class 5	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	113.4584423	0.02%	3744.214497	0.02%	1619.051971	0.06%
StanCOG	2046	T6 Instate Delivery Class 5	Aggregate	Aggregate	Electricity	120.6879354	0.02%	4261.536406	0.02%	1722.216838	0.07%
StanCOG	2046	T6 Instate Delivery Class 6	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	352.3970469	0.07%	11623.48773	0.06%	5028.705859	0.20%
StanCOG	2046	T6 Instate Delivery Class 6	Aggregate	Aggregate	Electricity	373.8111261	0.08%	13185.87623	0.07%	5334.284769	0.21%
StanCOG	2046	T6 Instate Delivery Class 7	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	162.7668065	0.03%	8242.459986	0.04%	2322.682329	0.09%
StanCOG	2046	T6 Instate Delivery Class 7	Aggregate	Aggregate	Electricity	98.74917212	0.02%	5300.83495	0.03%	1409.150686	0.06%
StanCOG	2046	T6 Instate Delivery Class 7	Aggregate	Aggregate	Natural Gas	3.405648688	0.00%	174.615448	0.00%	48.59860678	0.00%
StanCOG	2046	T6 Instate Other Class 4	Aggregate	Aggregate	Diesel	414.5179856	0.09%	16072.12752	0.08%	4791.827914	0.19%
StanCOG	2046	T6 Instate Other Class 4	Aggregate	Aggregate	Electricity	438.6250749	0.09%	19232.6381	0.10%	5070.505865	0.20%

Appendix B

Biology

Table B-1 Special-Status Plant Species with the Potential to Occur in the StanCOG region

Scientific Name Common Name	Status Fed/State ESA Global Rank/ State Rank CRPR	Habitat Requirements
<i>Acmispon rubriflorus</i> red-flowered bird's-foot-trefoil	None/None G2/S2 1B.1	Cismontane woodland, Valley and foothill grassland. Most recent sighting from sterile, red soils-volcanic mudflow deposits. 200-425m. Blooms Apr-Jun.
<i>Allium sharsmithiae</i> Sharsmith's onion	None/None G2/S2 1B.3	Chaparral, Cismontane woodland. Rocky, Serpentine 400-1200m. Blooms Mar-May.
<i>Astragalus tener</i> var. <i>tener</i> alkali milk-vetch	None/None G2T1/S1 1B.2	Playas, Valley and foothill grassland, Vernal pools. Alkaline 1-60m. Blooms Mar-Jun.
<i>Atriplex cordulata</i> var. <i>cordulata</i> heartscale	None/None G3T2/S2 1B.2	Chenopod scrub, Meadows and seeps, Valley and foothill grassland. Alkaline (sometimes) 0-560m. Blooms Apr-Oct.
<i>Atriplex minuscula</i> lesser saltscale	None/None G2/S2 1B.1	Chenopod scrub, Playas, Valley and foothill grassland. Alkaline, Sandy 15-200m. Blooms May-Oct.
<i>Atriplex persistens</i> vernal pool smallscale	None/None G2/S2 1B.2	Vernal pools. Alkaline vernal pools. 10-115m. Blooms Jun-Oct.
<i>Atriplex subtilis</i> subtle orache	None/None G1/S1 1B.2	Valley and foothill grassland. Alkaline 40-100m. Blooms (Apr)Jun-Sep (Oct).
<i>Blepharizonia plumose</i> big tarplant	None/None G1G2/S1S2 1B.1	Valley and foothill grassland. Clay (usually) 30-505m. Blooms Jul-Oct.
<i>Calycadenia hooveri</i> Hoover's calycadenia	None/None G2/S2 1B.3	Cismontane woodland, Valley and foothill grassland. Rocky 65-300m. Blooms Jul-Sep.
<i>Campanula exigua</i> chaparral harebell	None/None G2/S2 1B.2	Annual herb. Blooms May-June. Chaparral. Rocky sites, usually on serpentine in chaparral. 275-1250 m.
<i>Campanula sharsmithiae</i> Sharsmith's harebell	None/None G1G2/S1S2 1B.2	Chaparral. Serpentine barrens. 490-855m. Blooms Apr-Jun.
<i>Castilleja campestris</i> ssp. <i>succulent</i> succulent owl's-clover	FT/SCE G4?T2T3/S2S3 1B.2	Vernal pools. Moist places, often in acidic soils. 50-750m. Blooms (Mar)Apr-May.
<i>Caulanthus lemmonii</i> Lemmon's jewel-flower	None/None G3/S3 1B.2	Pinyon and juniper woodland, Valley and foothill grassland. 80-1580m. Blooms Feb-May.
<i>Cirsium fontinale</i> var. <i>campylon</i> Mt. Hamilton fountain thistle	None/None G2T2/S2 1B.2	Perennial herb. Blooms February -September. Chaparral, cismontane woodland. Serpentine seeps. 35-365m (115-120ft).
<i>Clarkia rostrata</i> beaked clarkia	None/None G2G3/S2S3 1B.3	Cismontane woodland, Valley and foothill grassland. North-facing slopes; sometimes on sandstone. 60-500m. Blooms Apr-May.
<i>Cryptantha hooveri</i> Hoover's cryptantha	None/None GH/SH 1A	Inland dunes, Valley and foothill grassland. In coarse sand. 9-150m. Blooms Apr-May.

2022 Regional Transportation Plan/Sustainable Communities Strategy

Scientific Name Common Name	Status Fed/State ESA Global Rank/ State Rank CRPR	Habitat Requirements
<i>Cryptantha mariposae</i> Mariposa cryptantha	None/None G2G3/S2S3 1B.3	Chaparral. On serpentine outcrops. 200-650m. Blooms Apr-Jun.
<i>Delphinium californicum ssp. interius</i> Hospital Canyon larkspur	None/None G3T3/S3 1B.2	Chaparral, Cismontane woodland, Coastal scrub. In wet, boggy meadows, openings in chaparral and in canyons. 195-1095m. Blooms Apr-Jun.
<i>Downingia pusilla</i> dwarf downingia	None/None GU/S2 2B.2	Valley and foothill grassland, Vernal pools. Vernal lake and pool margins with a variety of associates. In several types of vernal pools. 1-445m. Blooms Mar-May.
<i>Eryngium racemosum</i> Delta button-celery	None/SCE G1/S1 1B.1	Riparian scrub. Seasonally inundated floodplain on clay. 3-30m. Blooms (May)Jun-Oct.
<i>Eryngium spinosepalum</i> spiny-sepaled button-celery	None/None G2/S2 1B.2	Valley and foothill grassland, Vernal pools. Some sites on clay soil of granitic origin; vernal pools, within grassland. 80-975m. Blooms Apr-Jun.
<i>Erythranthe mamorata</i> Stanislaus monkeyflower	None/None G2?/S2? 1B.1	Cismontane woodland, Lower montane coniferous forest. 100-900m. Blooms Mar-May.
<i>Eschscholzia rhombipetala</i> diamond-petaled California poppy	None/None G1/S1 1B.1	Valley and foothill grassland. Alkaline, clay slopes and flats. 0-975m. Blooms Mar-Apr.
<i>Euphorbia hooveri</i> Hoover's spurge	FT/None G1/S1 1B.2	Vernal pools. Vernal pools on volcanic mudflow or clay substrate. 25-250m. Blooms Jul-Sep(Oct).
<i>Fritillaria falcate</i> talus fritillary	None/None G2/S2 1B.2	Chaparral, Cismontane woodland, Lower montane coniferous forest. Mostly on serpentine talus, but occasionally found on granitic. 300-1525m. Blooms Mar-May.
<i>Lagophylla dichotoma</i> forked hare-leaf	None/None G2/S2 1B.1	Cismontane woodland, Valley and foothill grassland. Sometimes clay. 45-335m. Blooms Apr-May.
<i>Lasthenia chrysantha</i> alkali-sink goldfields	None/None G2/S2 1B.1	Vernal pools. Alkaline 0-200m. Blooms Feb-Apr.
<i>Legenere limosa</i> legenere	None/None G2/S2 1B.1	Vernal pools. In beds of vernal pools. 1-880m. Blooms Apr-Jun.
<i>Leptosyne hamiltonii</i> Mt. Hamilton coreopsis	None/None G2/S2 1B.2	Cismontane woodland. On steep shale talus with open southwestern exposure. 550-1300m. Blooms Mar-May.
<i>Lomatium observatorium</i> Mt. Hamilton lomatium	None/None G1/S1 1B.2	Cismontane woodland. Open to partially shaded openings in Pinus coulteri-oak woodland. Sedimentary Franciscan rocks and volcanic soils. 1219-1330m. Blooms Mar-May.
<i>Madia radiata</i> showy golden madia	None/None G3/S3 1B.1	Annual herb. Cismontane woodland, valley and foothill grassland. Mostly on adobe clay in grassland or among shrubs. Elevations: 80-4000ft (25-1220m). Blooms Mar-May.
<i>Malacothamnus hallii</i> Hall's bush-mallow	None/None G2/S2 1B.2	Chaparral, Coastal scrub. Some populations on serpentine. 10-760m. Blooms (Apr) May-Sep (Oct).
<i>Monardella leucocephala</i> Merced monardella	None/None GX/SX 1A	Valley and foothill grassland. Known from riverbeds, moist sandy depressions. Requires moist subalkaline sands associated with low elevation grassland. 35-100m. Blooms May-Aug.

Scientific Name Common Name	Status Fed/State ESA Global Rank/ State Rank CRPR	Habitat Requirements
<i>Navarretia gowenii</i> Lime Ridge navarretia	None/None G1/S1 1B.1	Chaparral. On calcium carbonate-rich soil with high clay content. 180-305m. Blooms May-Jun.
<i>Navarretia nigelliformis</i> ssp. <i>radians</i> shining navarretia	None/None G4T2/S2 1B.2	Cismontane woodland, Valley and foothill grassland, Vernal pools. Apparently in grassland, and not necessarily in vernal pools. 65-1000m. Blooms (Mar)Apr-Jul.
<i>Neostapfia colusana</i> Colusa grass	FT/SCE G1/S1 1B.1	Vernal pools. Usually in the bottoms of large, or deep vernal pools; adobe soils. 5-200m. Blooms May-Aug.
<i>Orcuttia inaequalis</i> San Joaquin Valley Orcutt grass	FT/SCE G1/S1 1B.1	Vernal pools. 10-755m. Blooms Apr-Sep.
<i>Orcuttia pilosa</i> hairy Orcutt grass	FE/SCE G1/S1 1B.1	Vernal pools. 46-200m. Blooms May-Sep.
<i>Phacelia phacelioides</i> Mt. Diablo phacelia	None/None G2/S2 1B.2	Chaparral, Cismontane woodland. Adjacent to trails, on rock outcrops and talus slopes; sometimes on serpentine. 500-1370m. Blooms Apr-May.
<i>Plagiobothrys verrucosus</i> warty popcorn-flower	None/None G4G5/S1 2B.1	Chaparral. Shale substrate. 610-760m. Blooms Apr-May.
<i>Pseudobahia bahiifolia</i> Hartweg's golden sunburst	FE/SCE G1/S1 1B.1	Cismontane woodland, Valley and foothill grassland. Clay soils, often acidic. Predominantly on the northern slopes of knolls, but also along shady creeks or near vernal pools. 15-150m. Blooms Mar-Apr.
<i>Puccinellia simplex</i> California alkali grass	None/None G3/S2 1B.2	Chenopod scrub, Meadows and seeps, Valley and foothill grassland, Vernal pools. Alkaline, vernal mesic. Sinks, flats, and lake margins. 2-930m. Blooms Mar-May.
<i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i> prairie wedge grass	None/None G5/S2 2B.2	Cismontane woodland, Meadows and seeps. Open moist sites, along rivers and springs, alkaline desert seeps. 300-2000m. Blooms Apr-Jul.
<i>Tuctoria greenei</i> Greene's tuctoria	FE/SCR G1/S1 1B.1	Vernal pools. Vernal pools in open grasslands. 30-1070m. Blooms May-Jul (Sep).
<i>Wolffia brasiliensis</i> Brazilian watermeal	None/None G5/S2 2B.3	Marshes and swamps. Shallow freshwater marshes. 20-100m. Blooms Apr-Dec.

FE = Federally Endangered FT = Federally Threatened DL = Delisted
 SE = State Endangered ST = State Threatened SR = State Rare
 G-Rank/S-Rank = Global Rank and State Rank as per NatureServe and CDFW's CNDDDB RareFind5.

CRPR (California Rare Plant Rank):

- 1A=Presumed Extinct in California
- 1B=Rare, Threatened, or Endangered in California and elsewhere
- 2=Rare, Threatened, or Endangered in California, but more common elsewhere
- 3=Need more information (a Review List)
- 4=Plants of Limited Distribution (a Watch List)

CRPR Threat Code Extension:

- .1=Seriously endangered in California (over 80% of occurrences threatened / high degree and immediacy of threat)
- .2=Fairly endangered in California (20-80% occurrences threatened)
- .3=Not very endangered in California (<20% of occurrences threatened)

Sources: CNDDDB (CDFW 2021a); USFWS IPaC (2021a), and CNPS Rare Plant Inventory (2021)

Table B-2 Special-Status Wildlife Species with the Potential to Occur in the StanCOG region

Scientific Name Common Name	Status Fed/State ESA Global Rank/ State Rank CDFW	Habitat Requirements
Invertebrates		
<i>Branchinecta conservatio</i> conservancy fairy shrimp	FE/None G2/S2	Endemic to the grasslands of the northern two-thirds of the Central Valley; found in large, turbid pools. Inhabits astatic pools located in swales formed by old, braided alluvium; filled by winter/spring rains, last until June.
<i>Branchinecta lynchi</i> cernal pool fairy shrimp	FT/None G3/S3	Endemic to the grasslands of the Central Valley, central Coast Mountains, and South Coast Mountains. Inhabits, small clear-water sandstone-depression pools and grassed swale, earth slump, or basalt-flow depression pools.
<i>Desmocerus californicus dimorphus</i> valley elderberry longhorn beetle	FT/None G3T2/S2	Occurs only in the Central Valley of California, in association with blue elderberry (<i>Sambucus mexicana</i>). Prefers to lay eggs in elderberry 2-8 inches in diameter; some preference shown for "stressed" elderberries.
<i>Lepidurus packardii</i> vernal pool tadpole shrimp	FE/None G4/S3S4	Inhabits vernal pools and swales in the Sacramento Valley containing clear to highly turbid water. Inhabits pools commonly found in grass bottomed swales of unplowed grasslands. Some pools are mud-bottomed and highly turbid.
Fish		
<i>Hesperoleucus symmetricus symmetricus</i> central California roach	None/None G4T3Q/S3 SSC	Generally found in small streams of the Sierra Nevada foothills flowing into the Central Valley and are particularly well adapted to life in intermittent watercourses; dense populations are frequently observed in isolated pools. Rarely above 1,000 meters in elevation. Tolerant of wide temperature ranges and dissolved oxygen levels. Most abundant when only species present, occupying large pools in open water. With other fish, found in shallow margins, pool edges, or dense cover.
<i>Mylopharodon conocephalus</i> hardhead	None/None G3/S3 SSC	Low to mid-elevation streams in the Sacramento-San Joaquin drainage. Also present in the Russian River. Inhabits clear, deep pools with sand-gravel-boulder bottoms & slow water velocity. not found where exotic Centrarchids predominate.
<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss irideus</i> pop. 11 steelhead – Central Valley DPS	FT/None G5T2Q/S2 SSC	Consists of population in the Sacramento and San Joaquin Rivers as well as their tributaries. Inhabits fresh water, fast flowing, highly oxygenated, clear, cool stream where riffles tend to predominate pools; small streams with high elevation headwaters close to the ocean that have no impassible barriers; spawning: high elevation headwaters.
<i>Pogonichthys macrolepidotus</i> Sacramento splittail	None/None GNR/S3 SSC	Endemic to the lakes and rivers of the Central Valley, but now confined to the delta, Suisun Bay, and associated marshes. Inhabits slow moving river sections, dead end sloughs. Requires flooded vegetation for spawning and foraging for young.
Amphibians		
<i>Ambystoma californiense</i> pop. 1 California tiger salamander – central California DPS	FT/ST G2G3/S2S3 WL	Lives in vacant or mammal-occupied burrows throughout most of the year; in grassland, savanna, or open woodland habitats. Need underground refuges, especially ground squirrel burrows, and vernal pools or other seasonal water sources for breeding.
<i>Rana boylei</i> Foothill yellow-legged frog	None/SE G3/S3 SSC	Partly-shaded, shallow streams and riffles with a rocky substrate in a variety of habitats. Need at least some cobble-sized substrate for egg-laying. Needs at least 15 weeks to attain metamorphosis.

Scientific Name Common Name	Status Fed/State ESA Global Rank/ State Rank CDFW	Habitat Requirements
<i>Rana draytonii</i> California red-legged frog	FT/None G2G3/S2S3 SSC	Lowlands and foothills in or near permanent sources of deep water with dense, shrubby, or emergent riparian vegetation. Requires 11-20 weeks of permanent water for larval development. Must have access to estivation habitat.
<i>Spea hammondi</i> western spadefoot	None/None G3/S3 SSC	Occurs primarily in grassland habitats but can be found in valley-foothill hardwood woodlands. Vernal pools are essential for breeding and egg-laying.
Reptiles		
<i>Anniella pulchra</i> Northern California legless lizard	None/None G3/S3 SSC	Sandy or loose loamy soils under sparse vegetation. Soil moisture is essential. They prefer soils with a high moisture content.
<i>Emys marmorata</i> western pond turtle	None/None G3G4/S3 SSC	A thoroughly aquatic turtle of ponds, marshes, rivers, streams, and irrigation ditches, usually with aquatic vegetation, below 6000 ft elevation. Needs basking sites and suitable (sandy banks or grassy open fields) upland habitat up to 0.5 km from water for egg-laying.
<i>Masticophis flagellum ruddocki</i> San Joaquin whipsnake	None/None G5T2T3/S2? SSC	Open, dry habitats with little or no tree cover. Found in valley grassland and saltbush scrub in the San Joaquin Valley. Needs mammal burrows for refuge and oviposition sites.
<i>Masticophis lateralis euryxanthus</i> Alameda whipsnake	FT/ST G4T2/S2	Typically found in chaparral and scrub habitats but will also use adjacent grassland, oak savanna, and woodland habitats. Mostly south-facing slopes and ravines, with rock outcrops, deep crevices, or abundant rodent burrows, where shrubs form a vegetative mosaic with oak trees and grasses.
<i>Phrynosoma blainvillii</i> Coast horned lizard	None/None G4G5/S3S4 SSC	Frequents a wide variety of habitats, most common in lowlands along sandy washes with scattered low bushes. Open areas for sunning, bushes for cover, patches of loose soil for burial, and abundant supply of ants and other insects.
Birds		
<i>Agelaius tricolor</i> tricolored blackbird	None/ST G1G2/S1S2 SSC	Highly colonial species, most numerous in Central Valley and vicinity. Largely endemic to California. Requires open water, protected nesting substrate, and foraging area with insect prey within a few km of the colony.
<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i> golden eagle	None/None G5/S3 FP WL	Rolling foothills, mountain areas, sage-juniper flats, and desert. Cliff-walled canyons provide nesting habitat in most parts of range; also, large trees in open areas.
<i>Athene cunicularia</i> burrowing owl	None/None G4/S3 SSC	Open, dry annual or perennial grasslands, deserts, and scrublands characterized by low-growing vegetation. Subterranean nester, dependent upon burrowing mammals, most notably, the California ground squirrel.
<i>Branta hutchinsii leucopareia</i> cackling (=Aleutian Canada) goose	FD/None G5T3/S3 WL	Winters on lakes and inland prairies. Forages on natural pasture or that cultivated to grain; loafs on lakes, reservoirs, ponds.
<i>Buteo swainsoni</i> Swainson's hawk	None/ST G5/S3	Breeds in grasslands with scattered trees, juniper-sage flats, riparian areas, savannahs, and agricultural or ranch lands with groves or lines of trees. Requires adjacent suitable foraging areas such as grasslands, or alfalfa or grain fields supporting rodent populations.
<i>Charadrius montanus</i> mountain plover	None/None G3/S2S3 SSC	Short grasslands, freshly plowed fields, newly sprouting grain fields, and sometimes sod farms. Short vegetation, bare ground, and flat topography. Prefers grazed areas and areas with burrowing rodents.

2022 Regional Transportation Plan/Sustainable Communities Strategy

Scientific Name Common Name	Status Fed/State ESA Global Rank/ State Rank CDFW	Habitat Requirements
<i>Coccyzus americanus occidentalis</i> western yellow-billed cuckoo	FT/SE G5T2T3/S1	Riparian forest nester, along the broad, lower flood-bottoms of larger river systems. Nests in riparian jungles of willow, often mixed with cottonwoods, with lower story of blackberry, nettles, or wild grape.
<i>Eremophila alpestris actia</i> California horned lark	None/None G5T4Q/S4 WL	Coastal regions, chiefly from Sonoma County to San Diego County. Also, main part of San Joaquin Valley and east to foothills. Short-grass prairie, "bald" hills, mountain meadows, open coastal plains, fallow grain fields, alkali flats.
<i>Falco columbarius</i> merlin	None/None G5/S3S4 WL	Seacoast, tidal estuaries, open woodlands, savannahs, edges of grasslands and deserts, farms, and ranches. Clumps of trees or windbreaks are required for roosting in open country.
<i>Falco mexicanus</i> prairie falcon	None/None G5/S4 WL	Inhabits dry, open terrain, either level or hilly. Breeding sites located on cliffs. Forages far afield, even to marshlands and ocean shores.
<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalis</i> bald eagle	FD/SE G5/S3 FP	Ocean shore, lake margins, and rivers for both nesting and wintering. Most nests within 1 mile of water. Nests in large, old-growth, or dominant live tree with open branches, especially ponderosa pine. Roosts communally in winter.
<i>Icteria virens</i> yellow-breasted chat	None/None G5/S3 SSC	Summer resident; inhabits riparian thickets of willow and other brushy tangles near watercourses. Nests in low, dense riparian, consisting of willow, blackberry, wild grape; forages and nests within 10 ft of ground.
<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i> loggerhead shrike	None/None G4/S4 SSC	Broken woodlands, savannah, pinyon-juniper, Joshua tree, and riparian woodlands, desert oases, scrub, and washes. Prefers open country for hunting, with perches for scanning, and fairly dense shrubs and brush for nesting.
<i>Melospiza melodia</i> song sparrow ("Modesto" population)	None/None G5/S3? SSC	Occupies thickets, brush, marshes, roadsides, gardens. Habitat varies over its wide range. In most areas, found in brushy fields, stream sides, shrubby marsh edges, woodland edges, hedgerows, well-vegetated gardens. Some coastal populations live in salt marshes. Nests in dense streamside brush in southwestern deserts, and in any kind of dense low cover.
<i>Vireo bellii pusillus</i> least Bell's vireo	FE/SE G5T2/S2	Summer resident of Southern California in low riparian in vicinity of water or in dry river bottoms; below 2000 ft. Nests placed along margins of bushes or on twigs projecting into pathways, usually willow, Baccharis, mesquite.
Mammals		
<i>Antrozous pallidus</i> pallid bat	None/None G4/S3 SSC	Found in a variety of habitats including deserts, grasslands, shrublands, woodlands, and forests. Most common in open, dry habitats with rocky areas for roosting. Roosts in crevices of rock outcrops, caves, mine tunnels, buildings, bridges, and hollows of live and dead trees which must protect bats from high temperatures. Very sensitive to disturbance of roosting sites.
<i>Corynorhinus townsendii</i> Townsend's big-eared bat	None/None G4/S2 SSC	Occurs throughout California in a wide variety of habitats. Most common in mesic sites, typically coniferous or deciduous forests. Roosts in the open, hanging from walls & ceilings in caves, lava tubes, bridges, and buildings. This species is extremely sensitive to human disturbance.
<i>Eumops perotis californicus</i> western mastiff bat	None/None G4G5T4/S3S4 SSC	Occurs in open, semi-arid to arid habitats, including coniferous and deciduous woodlands, coastal scrub, grasslands, and chaparral. Roosts in crevices in cliff faces and caves, and buildings. Roosts typically occur high above ground.

Scientific Name Common Name	Status Fed/State ESA Global Rank/ State Rank CDFW	Habitat Requirements
<i>Lasiurus blossevillii</i> western red bat	None/None G4/S3 SSC	Roosts in trees in forests and woodlands of varying elevations. Forages in grasslands, shrublands, open woodlands and forests, and agriculture. Typically found in riparian habitats, does not occur in deserts.
<i>Neotoma fuscipes riparia</i> riparian (=San Joaquin Valley) woodrat	FE/None G5T1Q/S1 SSC	Occurs in riparian habitats along the San Joaquin, Stanislaus, and Tuolumne rivers. Builds middens out of grasses, leaves, and woody debris.
<i>Puma concolor</i> mountain lion	None/None Provisionally listed	Found across California, often in areas where deer are present. Prime habitat includes foothills and mountains.
<i>Sylvilagus bachmani riparius</i> riparian brush rabbit	FE/SE G5T1/S1	Riparian areas on the San Joaquin River in northern Stanislaus County. Dense thickets of wild rose, willows, and blackberries.
<i>Taxidea taxus</i> American badger	None/None G5/S3 SSC	Most abundant in drier open stages of most shrub, forest, and herbaceous habitats, with friable soils. Needs sufficient food, friable soils and open, uncultivated ground. Preys on burrowing rodents. Digs burrows.
<i>Vulpes macrotis mutica</i> San Joaquin kit fox	FE/ST G4T2/S2	Annual grasslands or grassy open stages with scattered shrubby vegetation. Need loose-textured sandy soils for burrowing, and suitable prey base.

FT = Federally Threatened SE = State Endangered
 FC = Federal Candidate Species ST = State Threatened
 FE = Federally Endangered SR = State Rare
 FS = Federally Sensitive SS = State Sensitive
 DL = Delisted
 G-Rank/S-Rank = Global Rank and State Rank as per NatureServe and CDFW’s CNDDDB RareFind3
 SSC = CDFW Species of Special Concern FP = Fully Protected WL = Watch List
 Sources: CNDDDB (CDFW 2021a); USFWS IPaC (2021a)

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